GE Grid Solutions

BWatch

Digital Bay Monitoring for GIS up to 800 kV

GE makes the most of 50 years of experience in design, material selection, development, engineering, manufacturing, servicing of Gas-Insulated Substations (GIS) and Lines (GIL).

BWatch3 monitors gas density and switchgear status during operation and maintenance.

Environment Friendliness

- Continuous monitoring, valid for leakage rate down to 0.1 % per year
- Valid for SF₆ and gas mixtures such as q³ (green gas for grid)

High reliability and availability

- Extensive experience: 18,000 compartments monitored with BWatch3
- Internal arc localization for shortest unavailability
- Digital sensor and communication for real-time monitoring and auto-control
- Direct (pipeless) enclosure-to-sensor connection for accurate metering
- Phase-by-phase monitoring for faster event localization
- Recording of gas losses and top-ups for trend analysis

Supervision HMI and panel in GIS room HMI in local control cubicle IEC 61850 station bus Operator HMI in substation control room Derivation boxes Copper wire Remote access for Ethernet fiber optic Customer's operator Gas sensors Acquisition and Process Unit - Internet VPN or OEM's expert

Advanced Modularity

- User-adjustable products (Optimum / System) with a large range of features
- Several types of alarms and thresholds for maintenance scheduling
- Monitoring of switchgear (circuit-breaker, disconnector, earthing switch)

Smart Grid Features

- Digital communication with SCADA
- Remote access for customer's and OEM's experts
- IEC® 61850 capabilities
- Possible coupling with PDWatch (partial discharge assessment system)

Customer Benefits

- Personnel safety
- Savings via continuous gas monitoring
- Substation availability
- Asset management
- User-friendly HMI
- Remote access for customer's and OEM's experts



BWatch3 Range

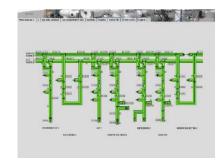
BWatch3 Optimum enables condition-based asset management, through gas monitoring.

BWatch3 System goes a step forward, with remote supervision, advanced data analysis and switchgear condition monitoring.

		Optimum	System
General Features			
Gas density monitoring		٧	V
Gas temperature monitoring		٧	V
Embedded GIS parameter setting		٧	V
Density recording period	Day	30	Infinite
Density analysis period	Year	-	1 / Infinite*
Event recording period	Day	-	Infinite
Modbus/RTU communication to DCS		Optional	Optional
Ethernet communication (OPC server)		-	Optional
Internal arc localization		Optional	Optional
Time synchronization		-	Optional
Switchgear monitoring		-	Optional
Acquisition and Process Unit (APU)			
Maximum number of connected sensors		3 × 10	Up to 64
Digital inputs		-	Up to 16
Digital outputs		-	Up to 128
Output setting		16	٧
Density sets		2	Up to 8
нмі			
Local		٧	Optional
Mobile PDA			Optional
Bluetooth		Optional	Optional
Wired		-	Optional
Mobile tablet (wired or Wi-Fi)		-	Optional
Supervision panel		-	٧
Remote (substation room/OEM's expert)		-	Optional



Local HMI



Supervision HMI



Mobile PDA



Mobile tablet



BWatch3 Optimum APU with relays

2



boxes in daisy chain. They form a field

be connected to up to 30 sensors. Derivation box can be used to check any

removing / unplugging any sensor.

Gas sensor - Indoor

Derivation Box

simplifying wiring.

Digital Gas Sensors

Each sensor, which measures both pressure and temperature, is installed directly on the enclosure. It guarantees the best accuracy and prevents major failure.

GE's gas sensors are compatible with all GIS products on the market, be they single-or three-phase, and can be installed on existing substations (retrofit).



Gas sensor - Outdoor (sun, rain protection)

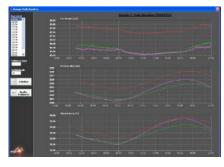
Gas sensors are gathered by derivation bus connected to the APU, greatly The APU, in the local control cubicle, can sensor with a reference sensor, without

Derivation box - Indoor



Derivation cabinet - Outdoor

Event overview

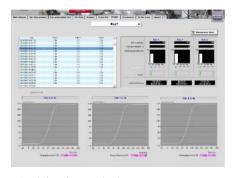


Daily variations calculated from temperature and pressure monitoring

Expert Manager Tool

To ensure the best asset management, BWatch3 users can also rely on our expert manager tool.

Lowest density variations are assessed with sophisticated algorithms. For instance phase data are analyzed to avoid temperature impact.



Circuit-breaker monitoring screen

Switchgear Monitoring

BWatch3 monitors CB mechanical operations and electrical wear:

- Travel curve recording of each operation, including time and speed calculation
- Electrical wear computation (ΣI².t)
- Operation counting by current range

Technical Features

EMC immunity standards	Emissions standard	Communication standards
IEC 61000-4-2, 4, 5, 8, 16 Level 4	EN55022 Class A	IEC 61869-1, -6, -7, -8, -9
IEC 61000-/-3 6 17 Level 3		

Test description	Source standard	Gas sensor	Travel sensor	APU
Low temperature	IEC 60068-2-1	-40 °C	-20 °C	-40 °C
Dry heat	IEC 60068-2-2	110 °C outdoor	80 °C	55 °C inside cubicle
Protection index	IEC 60068-2-30	IP67 indoor / IP68 outdoor	IP65	IP20
Shocks	IEC 60068-2-27	50 g	40 g	25 g
Vibrations	IEC 60068-2-6	1 g / 10 - 150 Hz	1 g / 10 - 150 Hz	1 g / 10 - 150 Hz

Ratings*

Gas sensor

Pressure		
Full measurement scale (FS)	abs bars	0-16
1 minute overpressure withstand	abs bars	20
Measurement resolution	% of FS	≤0.01
Long term stability	% of FS	0.1
Accuracy	% of FS	≤0.1
Repeativity at 25 °C	% of FS	<0.05
Endurance (0100 % of FS at 25 °C)	Nb of cycles	1,000,000
Temperature Measurement resolution	°C	0.1
Travel sensor		
Measurement angle	0	0-90
Independant linearity (at 20 °C)	%	<±0.25
APU		
Sensor bus length	m	up to 800
Acquisition cycle time		
Pressure	ms	300
Temperature	min	1
Density calculation time	S	2
Alarm forecast time	days	90
Communication speed (Modbus/RTU)		
Gas sensors	kbyte/s	115
Local HMI	kbyte/s	19.2
Distributed control system (optional)	kbyte/s	9.6

Internal Arc Localization

BWatch3 provides reliable localization of internal flashover if any. Most of the substation can be safely re-energized within a few minutes for optimum GIS availability.



Internal arc localization

For more information please contact GE Grid Solutions

Worldwide Contact Center

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GEGridSolutions.com

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^{*} Other data available on request.