

M6xx

Measurement Centre and Transducer

Modbus Manual

M6xx

Measurement Centre and Transducer

Publication Reference: M6xxM/EN/M/B

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M6xx Manual Set

M65x User Manual

M6xx Modbus Protocol Manual

M6xx DNP3 Protocol Manual

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SAFETY SECTION

Please refer to the M65x or M66x User Manual for information regarding safety, installation, commissioning and decommissioning.

1.0 MODBUS INTERFACE

1.1 Description

The M6xx meters support the Modbus protocol on the serial ports. This port can be configured for RS-232 or RS-485. Refer to the M65x or M66x User Manual for hardware details.

The Modbus network is a "MASTER" to "SLAVE" network, that is to say, one node asks a question and a second node answers. A NODE is a Modbus device (PLC, Computer, M65x, M66x etc.) that is connected to the network. Each SLAVE NODE has an ADDRESS in the range of 1 to 247; it is this address that allows a MASTER to selectively request data from any other device. Address 0 is a BROADCAST ADDRESS that can be used with certain MODBUS functions to allow the MASTER to address all SLAVE NODES at one time. The M6xx meters do not respond to BROADCAST messages.

The Modbus implementation in the M6xx conforms to all standard Modbus specifications and capabilities, such as maximum nodes, distance, signal sensitivity, etc. The M6xx meters are classified as SLAVE DEVICES in the Modbus structure. The data items that are available from the instrument can be obtained via the Modbus Network by issuing a READ HOLDING REGISTERS command from the requesting node.

1.2 Modbus Address

The serial port in the M65x meters can be set up to be RS-232 or RS-485, and support baud rates up to 115200. Configuring the Serial Ports can be accomplished by using-the display buttons or via a standard web browser while setting the address is done via a web browser only.

1.3 Transaction Timing

The instrument completes a set of calculations approximately every 100ms. The HOST CPU processor services the Modbus port by interrupts received from the corresponding serial port. Incoming messages are parsed and response initiated in approximately 50ms.

1.4 Data Format

The M6xx meters contain a set of holding registers (4XXXX) into which the instrument places values that correspond to the measurements the instrument is making. These holding registers can be read by any other device on the network using a READ HOLDING REGISTER (Function Code 3).

When using HOLDING REGISTER DATA, the Health Check Register should always be read and checked before interpreting data, since some failure modes will cause erroneous data to be presented (See Section 1.7). Appendix A provides the Legacy or Bitronics Legacy Fixed (BiLF) register set for the 12-bit default. Appendix B provides the 16-bit BiLF version.

NOTE: Unless otherwise specified, all points are READ ONLY.

1.4.1 Modbus Calculation-Type Codes

The Modbus Type codes for Optimal Resolution that are applicable to the register assignments in the appendix tables are highlighted within the following Calculation Type table.

Type	Value / Bit Mask	Description
T1		Unsigned 16-Bit Integer $kWh (kVARh) = Value_{HIGH} \times 10,000 + Value_{LOW}$
T2		Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - Saturation 10 Float Value = ((Integer Value) / 32768) * Scale * 10) $AMPERE_{S(Inst, Fund, Demand, Max)} = \frac{Value}{32768} \times 10^* \times CT_{RATIO}$ Example: 5.0 A stored as 16384 when Amp Scale = 1:1
T3		Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - Saturation 15 Float Value = ((Integer Value) / 32768) * Scale * 15) $AMPERE_{S_N(Inst, Fund, Demand, Max)} = \frac{Value}{32768} \times 15^* \times CT_{RATIO}$ Example: 150 A stored as 16384 when Amp Scale = 20:1
T4		Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - Saturation 150 Float Value = ((Integer Value) / 32768) * Scale * 150) $VOLT_{S_{L-N}(Inst, Fund, Demand, Min, Max)} = \frac{Value}{32768} \times 150 \times PT_{RATIO}$ Example: 119.998 V stored as 26214 when Volt Scale = 1:1
T5		Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - Saturation 1500 Float Value = ((Integer Value) / 32768) * Scale * 1500) $WATTs (VARs) (VAs)_{PER PHASE(Inst)} = \frac{Value}{32768} \times 1500^* \times PT_{RATIO} \times CT_{RATIO}$ Example: -750.0 W stored as -16384 when Volt Scale = 1:1, Amp Scale 1:1
T6		Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - Saturation 4500 Float Value = ((Integer Value) / 32768) * Scale * 4500) $WATTs (VARs) (VAs)_{TOTAL(Inst, Demand, Min, Max)} = \frac{Value}{32768} \times 4500^* \times PT_{RATIO} \times CT_{RATIO}$ Example: -90.0 kW stored as -8192 when Volt Scale = 20:1, Amp Scale 4:1
T7		Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - 3 Decimal Places $POWER FACTOR_{(True, Displacement)} = \frac{Value}{1000}$ Example: -12.345 stored as -12345

Type	Value / Bit Mask	Description
T8		<p>Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement - 2 Decimal Places</p> $FREQUENCY = \frac{Value}{100}$ <p>Example: 123.45 stored as 12345</p>
T9		<p>Signed 16-Bit Integer - 2's Complement -1 Decimal Place</p> <p>Example: -1234.5 stored as -12345</p>
T10		<p>Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - Normalized Ratio</p> <p>ratio = (Normalized Ratio / Ratio Divisor)</p> <p>Example : 1.234, 12.34, 123.4, and 1234 are all stored as 1234</p>
T11		<p>Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - Ratio Divisor</p> <p>ratio = (Normalized Ratio / Ratio Divisor); valid Ratio Divisors are 1,10,100,1000</p> <p>Example: X.XXX stored as 1000, XX.XX stored as 100, XXX.X stored as 10</p>
T12		<p>Signed 16-Bit - 2's Complement - Saturation 2</p> <p>Gain Value = Integer Value /16384)</p> <p>Example: -0.250 stored as -4096</p>
T13		<p>Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary - Saturation 10</p> <p>Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (2048)) * Scale * 10</p> $AMPERES_{(Inst, Fund, Demand, Max)} = \frac{Value - 2047}{2048} \times 10^* \times CT_{RATIO}$ <p>Example: 5.0 A stored as 3071 when Amp Scale 1:1</p>
T14		<p>Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary - Saturation 150</p> <p>Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (2048)) * Scale * 150</p> $VOLTS_{L-N_{(Inst, Fund, Demand, Min, Max)}} = \frac{Value - 2047}{2048} \times 150 \times PT_{RATIO}$ <p>Example: 119.97 V stored as 3685 when Volt Scale 1:1</p>
T15		<p>Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary - Saturation 1000</p> <p>Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (2048)) * Scale * 1000</p> $WATTS_{VARs}_{VAS}_{PER\ PHASE_{(Inst)}} = \frac{Value - 2047}{2048} \times 1000^* \times PT_{RATIO} \times CT_{RATIO}$ <p>Example: -500 W stored as 1023 when Volt Scale = 1:1, Amp Scale = 1:1</p>
T16		<p>Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary - Saturation 3000</p> <p>Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (2048)) * Scale * 3000</p> $WATTS_{VARs}_{VAS}_{TOTAL_{(Inst, Demand, Min, Max)}} = \frac{Value - 2047}{2048} \times 3000^* \times PT_{RATIO} \times CT_{RATIO}$ <p>Example: 349.10 kW stored as 3040 when Volt Scale = 6:1, Amp Scale = 40:1</p>

Type	Value / Bit Mask	Description
T17		Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary - Saturation 15 Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (2048)) * Scale * 15 $AMPERE_{S_N(Inst, Fund, Demand, Max)} = \frac{Value - 2047}{2048} \times 15^* \times CT\ RATIO$ Example: 11.79 A stored as 2369 when Amp Scale 5:1
T18		Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary -1 Decimal Place Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (10)) Example: 121.4 degrees stored as 3261
T19		Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 12 Bit Offset Binary -3 Decimal Place Float Value = ((Integer Value - 2047) / (1000)) $PF_{(True, Displacement)} = \frac{Value - 2047}{1000}$ Example: 0.978 Power Factor stored as 3025
T20		Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - Bit Control/Status '0' - stored as zero; '1' - stored as 65536
T21		Unsigned 16-Bit Integer - 3 Decimal Places Example: 54.321 stored as 54321
T22		Bit Example: 1-bit is set, 0-bit is clear
T23		Signed 16-Bit Integer – 2's complement – Saturation 300 Float Value = ((Integer Value)/32768) * Scale * 300 Example: 207.846 V stored as 22702 when Volt Scale = 1:1
T24		Signed 16-Bit Integer – 2's Complement – 3 Decimal Places, offset by 60 Float Value = (Integer Value)/1000 + 60.0 Example: 60.005Hz stored as 5

The above equations provide answers in basic units (VOLTS, AMPs, WATTS, VARs, VAs and Hz). If the user desires other units such as KILOVOLTS, KILOWATTS or KILOVARs, the answers given by the equations should be divided by 1,000. If the user desires MEGAWATTS or MEGAVARS, the answers given by the equations should be divided by 1,000,000. Energy values are in units of kWh or kVARh.

The **Value** referred to in the equations would be the value stored in the register that you wished to convert to engineering units. For example if you wanted to convert Phase A Amperes into engineering units, Value would be the value in 40003.

ENERGY is stored as 32-BIT values in static COUNTER registers. Energy values are in units of PRIMARY kWh or kVARh.

1.5 Configuration

1.5.1 Setting CT and VT Ratios

The M6xx meters are capable of internally storing and recalling CT and VT ratios. The CT and VT ratios are set using the web configuration interface, and are stored in non-volatile memory on the CT/VT section of the power supply board. Ratios can be read from registers 40041 through 40044. Each ratio is stored in two registers, one for the Normalized Ratio and the other for the Ratio Divisor. Allowable constants for the normalized ratios are 1000 to 9999. The Ratio Divisors may be 1, 10, 100, or 1000 only. The number stored will be the high side rating of the CT Ratio or VT Ratio. Both a 500:5 ratio CT and a 100:1 CT will have a value of 100 stored. For example, to calculate a CT and VT ratio for Phase A from the data stored in the M6xx, use the following equation:

$$\text{Phase A } CT_{\text{RATIO}} = \frac{\text{Phase A CT Value (40041)}}{\text{Phase A CT Ratio Divisor (40042)}}$$

$$\text{Phase A } PT_{\text{RATIO}} = \frac{\text{Phase A PT Value (40043)}}{\text{Phase A PT Ratio Divisor (40044)}}$$

The M6xx meters calculate all measured quantities in **SECONDARY UNITS (except energy)**. The CT and VT ratio information is used to calculate the primary values.

In the event of a CT/VT Ratio Checksum Failure, the value in the Normalized CT Ratio and Normalized VT Ratio registers default to 1000, and the value in the CT Ratio Divisor and VT Ratio Divisor default to 1000. This results in a 1:1 CT Ratio and 1:1 VT Ratio.

WARNING – TO PRESERVE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE, ONLY WRITE TO RATIO REGISTERS WHEN THE RATIOS NEED TO BE CHANGED.

1.5.2 Resetting Energy and Demands

The Energy and Demand registers can be RESET by writing a non-zero value to the appropriate Holding Registers.

Reset Functions
Reset Energy
Reset Demand Amps
Reset Demand Volts
Reset Demand Power

1.5.3 Tag Register

The M6xx meters provide a "TAG" register for user identification purposes. This register is a READ/WRITE register that allows the user to write a number from 0 to 65,535 in the tag register. The tag register is stored in non-volatile memory and can also be read/written through the web interface.

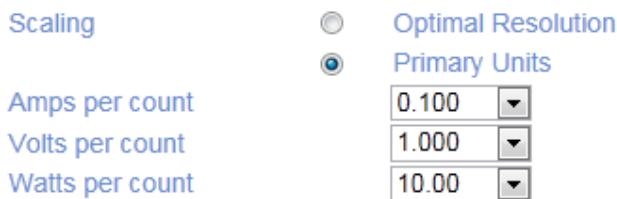
1.6 Register Sets and Register Types

The M6xx meters are shipped with a pre-defined set of registers and data types. These fixed registers do not change. The List of Available Measurements may be found in the User Manual. It is possible to create a custom register list from the available measurements. The Ethernet port and web browser are required to create the custom register list. See section 1.10 for more detail.

For users who wish to use the M6xx on systems configured for other Bitronics products, a legacy register list may be selected. This legacy register list cannot be modified and will cause the M6xx to emulate the response of a Bitronics MultiComm or PowerPlex product. The Bitronics Legacy register list BiLF12 can be found in appendix A. There is also a BiLF16 register set shown in Appendix B that provides better resolution.

1.7 Primary Units

An option exists to choose Primary Units instead of the pre-existing scaling mode, 'Optimal Resolution' adding the concept of 'scaling modes' to M6xx. The pre-existing scaling mode is called 'Optimal Resolution' on the basis that resolution of the protocols are optimized based on secondary full scale and therefore independent of CT and VT settings. The 'Primary Units' mode creates protocol values that include CT and VT settings, which requires the user to choose a scaling factor (in multiples of 10). The scaling factor must be selected such that it achieves the desired resolution and does not cause an overflow in the protocol value. The Scaling mode selection and the scaling factors are maintained separately for both Modbus and DNP and are configured on the Settings/Protocol webpage. Below is a screen shot and explanation of the Primary Units mode:



There are three new configurable parameters:

Amps per count – APC

Volts per count – VPC

Watts per count - WPC

There are three new calculation types:

Currents - B16_2S_PRIMARY_I

*Measurement = Protocol Value * APC*

Voltages - B16_2S_PRIMARY_V

*Measurement = Protocol Value * VPC*

Powers - B16_2S_PRIMARY_P

*Measurement = Protocol Value * WPC*

When Primary Unit mode is selected, appropriate calculation types are substituted per the following table. This substitution occurs across all pre-defined and user configured register sets. Note, other calculation types are unaffected as they represent their values (such as Frequency, Power factor) in primary units even in Optimal Resolution mode. Also, since the 12-bit calculation types are not included in the substitution this means that the Modbus BiLF12 register set is not affected.

Modbus Manual	DNP Manual	Optimal Resolution Calculation Type	Replaced by Calculation Type	Note
T2	T2	B16_2S_10_M10	B16_2S_PRIMARY_I	
T3	T3	B16_2S_15_M15	B16_2S_PRIMARY_I	
T4	T4	B16_2S_150_M150	B16_2S_PRIMARY_V	
T23	T23	B16_2S_300_M300	B16_2S_PRIMARY_V	
na	na	B16_2S_600_M600	B16_2S_MULT_10	Power supply voltage
T5	T5	B16_2S_1500_M1500	B16_2S_PRIMARY_P	
T6	T6	B16_2S_4500_M4500	B16_2S_PRIMARY_P	

1.8 Health Check

The M6xx has several self-tests built in to ensure that the instrument is performing accurately. The results of these self-tests are available in the Health Check register (40001), which is a simple 16-bit binary value. Each bit represents the results of a particular self-test, with "0" indicating the test was passed, and "1" indicating the test was failed.

If Health status failures occur, the meter may have experienced an operational failure. The table below provides a reference of error codes. Contact the factory for further instructions.

Health Check Error Codes	
Bit	Description
0	Checksum error on analog output (either 0-1mA or 4-20mA) calibration constants
2	Checksum error on gain calibration of inputs
4	Checksum error on phase calibration of inputs
12	Indicates firmware download in progress and measurements are offline

1.9 Heartbeat State Counter

M6xx meters provide a Heartbeat State Counter Register that allows the user to determine the time between successive polls. This counter will increment by the number of milliseconds that have elapsed since the last time the data was updated. Another use of this register is as a visual indicator that the data is changing; it allows users of certain MMIs to identify disruption in the polling of the instrument. The Heartbeat State Counter is a full 16-bit counter that rolls over at 65535 (65.535 seconds). The counter starts at zero on power up, and is NOT stored in non-volatile memory.

1.10 Meter ID Register

M6xx meters provide a "Meter Type ID" register for model identification purposes (40055 for M6xx default register set) which returns a value of 600 (BiLF12 Modbus, BiLF DNP), 601 (BiLF16 Modbus), or 602 (TUC DNP/ Modbus).

1.11 Custom Register Lists

From the Protocol Configuration page, there are four Modbus register set choices in the "Register Set" dropdown box: BiLF16, BiLF12, TUC1 and TUC2.

The BiLF12 and BiLF16 (Bitronics Legacy Fixed) register set definitions can be viewed by clicking on the "View Registers" button, located next to the "Register Set" dropdown box. These standard register sets cannot be edited.

The "TUC" or "Totally User Configurable" register sets are intended to allow you to define your own custom register sets. There are two, independent custom register sets, TUC1 and TUC2. The button next to the Register set dropdown list changes from "View Registers" to "Edit Registers" when one of these editable register sets is selected. Click on "Edit Registers" to begin configuring a register set.

The "View Registers"/"Edit Registers" button brings you to the Modbus Register

Protocol Configuration

Protocol	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Modbus	<input type="radio"/> DNP3
Modbus Session	Session	1
Type	RTU	
Slave Address	1	
Register Set	TUC1	<input type="button" value="Edit Registers"/>
Tag Register	0	
Receive Frame Timeout	4000	
Serial		
Inter-Character Timeout	4	

Configuration page. A register summary list is shown, which includes the register number, measurement name and calculation type of the selected register set.

Modbus Register Configuration

Register	Measurement	Calc Type
40001	Health	B16_LOC_HEALTH_LO
40002	RMS Amps A	B16_2S_10_M10
40003	RMS Amps B	B16_2S_10_M10
40004	RMS Amps C	B16_2S_10_M10
40005	RMS Volts A	B16_2S_150_M150
40006	RMS Volts B	B16_2S_150_M150
40007	RMS Volts C	B16_2S_150_M150
40008	RMS Watts Total	B16_2S_4500_M4500
40009	RMS VARs Total	B16_2S_4500_M4500
40010	RMS Watts A	B16_2S_1500_M1500
40011	RMS Watts B	B16_2S_1500_M1500
40012	RMS Watts C	B16_2S_1500_M1500
40013	RMS VARs A	B16_2S_1500_M1500
40014	RMS VARs B	B16_2S_1500_M1500
40015	RMS VARs C	B16_2S_1500_M1500
40016	CT Scale Factor Normalized Ratio	B16W_RATIO_NORMAL
40017	VT Scale Factor Normalized Ratio	R16W_RATIO_NORMAI

Edit List

Click the “Edit List” button to modify the register list. This button is disabled for the standard (non-editable) register sets.

Modbus Register Configuration

Available		Selected	
Health		40001 Health	
RMS Amps A		40002 RMS Amps A	
RMS Amps B		40003 RMS Amps B	
RMS Amps C		40004 RMS Amps C	
RMS Volts A		40005 RMS Volts A	
RMS Volts B		40006 RMS Volts B	
RMS Volts C		40007 RMS Volts C	
RMS Watts Total		40008 RMS Watts Total	
RMS VARs Total		40009 RMS VARs Total	
RMS Watts A		40010 RMS Watts A	
RMS Watts B		40011 RMS Watts B	
RMS Watts C		40012 RMS Watts C	
RMS VARs A		40013 RMS VARs A	
RMS VARs B		40014 RMS VARs B	
RMS VARs C		40015 RMS VARs C	
<input type="button" value="Select All"/> <input type="button" value=">>"/>		<input type="button" value="<<"/>	
<input type="button" value="Reserved >>"/>		<input type="button" value="Clear"/> <input type="button" value="Use BiLF16 List"/>	

Note: Settings are saved to IED upon clicking the “Apply” button on next page.

All available measurements and data are displayed in the “Available” list in the left-hand pane. The present register configuration is shown in the “Selected” list in the right-hand pane. Measurement and data items can be added to and removed from the “Selected” list using the buttons on the page:

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| Select | Highlights all measurement/data items in “Available” list |
| >> | Places highlighted measurement/data items from “Available” list into the “Selected” list. |
| Reserve | Places a “Reserved” placeholder item in the “Selected” list. |
| << | Removes highlighted items from the “Selected” list. |
| \ | Shifts highlighted items in the “Selected” list up by one point position. |
| | Clears the “Selected” list for selected DNP Type. |
| Use | Replaces the entire “Selected” list with the standard BiLF points list. A “Class 0 Enable” can be entered to programmatically configure Class 0 for all items in the list. |

NOTES

Multiple items can be selected at once using the shift or control keys.

Any item that appears in the “Selected” list appears gray in the “Available” list.

The same data item can be used in multiple different registers.

Items added to the “Selected” list will be placed *above* the first highlighted item.

If no items are highlighted in the “Selected” list, items are added to the end of the list.

2.0 MODBUS PROTOCOL

2.1 Introduction

The MODBUS protocol is an open standard which defines a command-response method of communicating digital information between a master and slave device. The electrical connection between devices is known as a bus. In MODBUS, two types of devices attach to the bus, master and slave devices. A master device issues commands to slaves. A slave device, such as an M6xx meter, issues responses to master commands that are addressed to them. Each bus must contain exactly one master and may contain as many slaves as the electrical standards permit.

All devices on a bus must operate according to the same electrical standards (i.e. all must be RS-232C or all must be RS-485). RS-232C standards specify that only two devices may be connected to a bus (i.e. only one slave is allowed). RS-485 specifications allow up to 32 devices (31 slaves) on a bus.

The MODBUS protocol specifications define two types of transmission modes: ASCII and RTU. This manual describes only the more common RTU mode. For more information, the manual "MODICON MODBUS PROTOCOL REFERENCE GUIDE" (PI-MBUS-300) may be purchased for a nominal fee directly from Modicon Inc.

2.2 MODBUS RTU Message Framing

Each message from either a master or slave consists of a continuous stream of characters. A silent interval of 3.5 character times ($3.5 * 11 \text{ bits} / 9600 \text{ baud} = 3.5 \text{ millisecond}$), or more, separates these streams. Bitronics M6xx instruments implement this requirement by waiting for a 4 millisecond (configurable) gap between characters. If the stream is valid and is addressed to this instrument, then the instrument responds as follows:

- Enable the output interface drivers (RS-485 option only)
- Wait TX Delay time (if configured)
- Send the response as a continuous stream
- Disable the output interface drivers (RS-485 option only)

2.3 MODBUS RTU Message Content

The MODBUS RTU message stream consists of an address byte, a function code byte, a number of message bytes, and two check bytes. The address byte, which is in the range 1...247, specifies the identity of the slave device. The function code byte in a master command indicates the operation that the slave is to perform. The function code byte in a slave response is the same value as the master command function code if no error occurs; otherwise it has 128 added to it. The message bytes in a command contain additional information needed to perform the command. Message bytes in a response contain the data requested if no error has occurred or a one-byte exception code upon errors. The check bytes are generated using the

CRC-16 polynomial generator sequence ($x^{16} + x^{15} + x^2 + 1$) with the remainder pre-initialized to all 1's. The most significant byte of the CRC is transmitted first.

2.4 MODBUS Function Codes

Bitronics instruments currently support the function codes shown in the following table. Note that the values are shown in hexadecimal (base 16). This table also shows the value that a slave would return upon an error.

MODBUS Function Codes			
Master Function	Slave Error	Name	Meaning
03_{16}	83_{16}	Read Holding Registers	Read values from transducer
06_{16}	86_{16}	Preset Single Register	Write ratio or reset energy/demand
10_{16}	90_{16}	Preset Multiple Registers	Write ratio or reset energy/demand

2.5 MODBUS Exception Codes

Bitronics instruments return exception codes back to the master upon certain conditions. All functions codes greater than 127 decimal ($7F_{16}$ or $0x7F$) indicate a slave error response. The message byte indicates the exception code according to the following table:

MODBUS Exception Codes		
Code	Name	Meaning
1	Illegal Function	Master command contained an unrecognized function code.
2	Illegal Data Address	Starting address is illegal. Note that some registers are read-only and some are read/write.
3	Illegal Data Value	Either the register count is invalid or an attempt to write an illegal register value was found. Note that this code can be caused by attempting to read beyond the last instrument register.
4	Slave Device Failure	Instrument has failed. If problem persists, please consult customer service.

2.6 Supported MODBUS Commands

Bitronics instruments support one read and two write commands. All commands require a register address to be specified in the command. The first register, named 40001 is at hexadecimal address 0x0000. The energy/demand reset register, named 40100 is at hex address 0x0063. In commands and responses, the most significant byte of a two-byte value is transmitted first. All examples that follow use the hexadecimal values and an instrument address of 1.

2.6.1 Read Holding Registers (Function Code 03)

This function reads from 1 to 125 registers from the Bitronics instrument. The command requires a starting register and the number of registers to read. Attempting to read non-existent registers will cause an exception. Modbus read commands are limited to 125 registers maximum per read request, and some Modicon PLC Master Blocks (MSTR) are limited to 100 registers maximum per read request. The following example shows two registers being read: Watts Total (register 40008) and VARs Total (40009).

COMMAND - Function Code 03 (Read Holding Registers)			
Byte	Name	Example	Notes
1	Slave Address	1	
2	Function code	3	
3	Start address high	0	Watts Total at register 40008
4	Start address low	7	(40008-40001=07)
5	Register count high	0	
6	Register count low	2	Read 2 registers total
7	CRC-16 low	75	
8	CRC-16 high	CA	

RESPONSE - Function Code 03 (Read Holding Registers)			
Byte	Name	Example	Notes
1	Slave Address	1	
2	Function code	3	
3	Byte count	4	2 registers, 2 bytes each
4	Data high (40008)	66	Watts Total = 6670 hex = 26224 decimal
5	Data low (40008)	70	
6	Data high (40009)	66	VARs Total = 6650 hex = 26192 decimal
7	Data low (40009)	50	
8	CRC-16 low	CE	
9	CRC-16 high	FC	

2.6.2 Preset Single Register (Function Code 06)

This function writes to a single register. An attempt to write to a READ-ONLY register results in an exception response. The response to a valid (writeable) register command is an echo of the command. The following example shows reset Energy command by writing 1 to register 40100.

COMMAND and RESPONSE - Function Code 06 (Preset Single Register)			
Byte	Name	Example	Notes
1	Slave Address	1	
2	Function code	6	
3	Start address high	0	0063 hex = 99 to specify register 40100
4	Start address low	63	
5	Data high	00	
6	Data low	01	1
7	CRC-16 low	B8	
8	CRC-16 high	14	

2.6.3 Preset Multiple Registers (Function Code 16)

This function writes one or more contiguous registers. An attempt to write to a READ-ONLY register results in an exception. The following example shows writing the Reset registers (40100 - 40103).

COMMAND - Function Code 16 (Preset Multiple Registers)			
Byte	Name	Example	Notes
1	Slave Address	01	
2	Function code	10	10 hex = 16 decimal
3	Start address high	00	63 hex = 99 decimal = 40100 (reset energy)
4	Start address low	63	
5	Register count high	00	We write 4 registers (40100 - 40103)
6	Register count low	04	
7	Byte count	08	Four register = 8 bytes
8	Data high	00	Write 1 to register 40100 (Reset energy)
9	Data low	01	
10	Data high	00	Write 1 to register 40101 (Reset demand amps)
11	Data low	01	
12	Data high	00	Write 1 to register 40102 (Reset demand volts)
13	Data low	01	
14	Data high	00	Write 1 to register 40103 (Reset demand power)
15	Data low	01	
16	CRC-16 low	8F	
17	CRC-16 high	FE	

3.0 MODBUS OVER ETHERNET (TCP)

If the M6xx meter is equipped with the Ethernet port enabled for protocols, then it will respond to Modbus commands via TCP. The M6xx can communicate with any device certified for Modbus over Ethernet, as well as other devices. The M6xx meters can support either Modbus or DNP3 and HTML protocols over the Ethernet link, but must be set the same as the serial port if the device is equipped with one. The table below lists default port assignments for all Ethernet based protocols supported by the M6xx.

Protocol	Port number
DNP3	20000 (TCP, UDP)
Modbus	502 (TCP)
HTML	80 (TCP)

The Modbus/TCP interface allows up to 8 simultaneous connections to M6xx meters. The configuration parameters are described in Appendix C. Any Unit_Id (including zero) will be accepted since there is only one device per IP address.

3.0.1 IP Addressing

The TCP/IP stack needs to be configured with an IP address, a SUBNET mask, and a ROUTER (GATEWAY) address. It is very important that the network have no duplicate IP addresses. Configuration of the address may be accomplished by a web browser, or via the front panel menu buttons.

The units are pre-configured with an IP address / subnet mask/gateway address of:

192.168.0.171 / 255.255.255.0 / 192.168.0.1

APPENDIX A: BITRONICS LEGACY MODBUS REGISTER ASSIGNMENTS – BiLF12 (DEFAULT – 12 BIT)

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)												
Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step		
3	40001	Health 0	T1		Bit-0	Non zero = Error	Data	0-Norm	1-Fail	1		
					Bit-1	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-2	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-3	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-4	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-5	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-6	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-7	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-8	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-9	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-10	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-11	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-12	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-13	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-14	Non zero = Error						
					Bit-15	Non zero = Error						
3	40002	Amps A	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A		
3	40003	Amps B	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A		
3	40004	Amps C	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A		

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40005	Volts A	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40006	Volts B	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40007	Volts C	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40008	Watts Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40009	VARs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40010	Watts A	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40011	Watts B	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40012	Watts C	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40013	VARs A	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40014	VARs B	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40015	VARs C	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40016	Amp Scale Factor	T10				Data	1000	9999	1	
3	40017	Volt Scale Factor	T10				Data	1000	9999	1	
3	40018	Amps Residual	T17	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 15 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40019	Watt-Hrs Normal (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 Kilowatt-Hours	
3	40020	Watt-Hrs Normal (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 Kilowatt-Hour	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40021	Watt-Hrs Reverse (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 Kilowatt-Hours	
3	40022	Watt-Hrs Reverse (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 Kilowatt-Hour	
3	40023	VAR-Hrs Lag (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 KilovarHours	
3	40024	VAR-Hrs Lag (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 KilovarHour	
3	40025	VAR-Hrs Lead (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 KilovarHours	
3	40026	VAR-Hrs Lead (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 KilovarHour	
3	40027	System Frequency	T8				Data	2000	8000	0.01 Hz	
3	40028	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40029	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40030	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40031	Heart Beat	T1				Data	0	65536	1 msec	
3	40032	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40033	VAs A	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40034	VAs B	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40035	VAs C	T15	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 1000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40036	VAs Total Geometric	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40037	Power Factor A	T19				Data	1047	3047	0.001	
3	40038	Power Factor B	T19				Data	1047	3047	0.001	
3	40039	Power Factor C	T19				Data	1047	3047	0.001	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40040	Power Factor Total Geometric	T19				Data	1047	3047	0.001	
3	40041	Amp Scale Factor	T10				Setting	1000	9999	1	
3	40042	Amp Scale Factor Divisor	T11				Setting	1	1000	Multiply by 10 (valid values are 1,10,100,1000)	
3	40043	Volt Scale Factor	T10				Setting	1000	9999	1	
3	40044	Volt Scale Factor Divisor	T11				Setting	1	1000	Multiply by 10 (valid values are 1,10,100,1000)	
3	40045	Demand Amps A	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40046	Demand Amps B	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40047	Demand Amps C	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40048	Demand (Max) Amps A	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40049	Demand (Max) Amps B	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40050	Demand (Max) Amps C	T13	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40051	Demand Amps Residual	T17	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 15 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40052	Demand (Max) Amps Residual	T17	Amp Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 15 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40053	Demand Volts A	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40054	Demand Volts B	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40055	Demand Volts C	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40056	Demand (Max) Volts A	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40057	Demand (Max) Volts B	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40058	Demand (Max) Volts C	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40059	Demand (Min) Volts A	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40060	Demand (Min) Volts B	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)											
Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40061	Demand (Min) Volts C	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40062	Demand Watts Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40063	Demand (Max) Watts Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40064	Demand (Min) Watts Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40065	Demand VARs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40066	Demand (Max) VARs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40067	Demand (Min) VARs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40068	Demand VAs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40069	Demand (Max) VAs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40070	Demand (Min) VAs Total	T16	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 3000 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40071	Meter Type	T1		600	Legacy Register Set	Data	600	602	0	
3	40072	Protocol Version	T21				Data	0	65536	0.001	
3	40073	Factory Version Software	T21				Data	0	65536	0.001	
3	40074	DSP Version	T21				Data	0	65536	0.001	
3	40075	Volts N-G	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40076	Volts A-B	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40077	Volts B-C	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40078	Volts C-A	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	((1/2048) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40079	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40080	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40081	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40082	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40083	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40084	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40085	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40086	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40087	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40088	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40089	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40090	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40091	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40092	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40093	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40094	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40095	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40096	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40097	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF12 (Default – 12 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40098	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3,6,16	40099	Tag Register	T1				Setting	0	65536	1	
3,6,16	40100	Reset Energy	T20		0	Normal	Setting	0	65536	65536	
					65536	Reset					
3,6,16	40101	Reset Demand Amps	T20		0	Normal	Setting	0	65536	65536	
					65536	Reset					
3,6,16	40102	Reset Demand Volts	T20		0	Normal	Setting	0	65536	65536	
					65536	Reset					
3,6,16	40103	Reset Demand Power	T20		0	Normal	Setting	0	65536	65536	
					65536	Reset					
3	40104	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40105	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40106	Demand Volts AB	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40107	Demand Volts BC	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40108	Demand Volts CA	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40109	Demand (Max) Volts AB	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40110	Demand (Max) Volts BC	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40111	Demand (Max) Volts CA	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40112	Demand (Min) Volts AB	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40113	Demand (Min) Volts BC	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	
3	40114	Demand (Min) Volts CA	T14	Volt Scale			Data	2047	4095	$((1/2048) * 150 * \text{Volt Scale}) \text{ V}$	

When connected to 2 Element (DELTA or 3-wire) systems, the Per-Element quantities may have no direct physical meaning.

APPENDIX B: BITRONICS LEGACY MODBUS REGISTER ASSIGNMENTS – BiLF16 (16 BIT)

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)											
Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40001	Health 0	T1		Bit-0	Non zero = Error	Data	0-Norm	1-Fail	1	
					Bit-1	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-2	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-3	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-4	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-5	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-6	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-7	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-8	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-9	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-10	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-11	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-12	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-13	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-14	Non zero = Error					
					Bit-15	Non zero = Error					
3	40002	Amps A	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40003	Amps B	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40004	Amps C	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40005	Volts A	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40006	Volts B	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40007	Volts C	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40008	Watts Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40009	VARs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40010	Watts A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40011	Watts B	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40012	Watts C	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40013	VARs A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40014	VARs B	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40015	VARs C	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40016	Amp Scale Factor					Data	1000	9999	1	
3	40017	Volt Scale Factor					Data	1000	9999	1	
3	40018	Amps Residual	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40019	Watt-Hrs Normal (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 Kilowatt-Hours	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40020	Watt-Hrs Normal (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 Kilowatt-Hour	
3	40021	Watt-Hrs Reverse (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 Kilowatt-Hours	
3	40022	Watt-Hrs Reverse (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 Kilowatt-Hour	
3	40023	VAR-Hrs Lag (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 KilovarHours	
3	40024	VAR-Hrs Lag (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 KilovarHour	
3	40025	VAR-Hrs Lead (High Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 KilovarHours	
3	40026	VAR-Hrs Lead (Low Word)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 KilovarHour	
3	40027	Frequency Volts A	T8				Data	2000	8000	0.001 Hz	
3	40028	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40029	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40030	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40031	Heart Beat	T1				Data	0	65536	1 msec	
3	40032	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40033	VAs A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40034	VAs B	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40035	VAs C	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40036	VAs Total Geometric	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40037	Power Factor A	T7				Data	-1000	1000	0.001	
3	40038	Power Factor B	T7				Data	-1000	1000	0.001	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40039	Power Factor C	T7				Data	-1000	1000	0.001	
3	40040	Power Factor Total Geometric	T7				Data	-1000	1000	0.001	
3,6,16	40041	Amp Scale Factor	T10				Setting	1000	9999	1	
3,6,16	40042	Amp Scale Factor Divisor	T11				Setting	1	1000	Multiply by 10 (valid values are 1,10,100,1000)	
3,6,16	40043	Volt Scale Factor	T10				Setting	1000	9999	1	
3,6,16	40044	Volt Scale Factor Divisor	T11				Setting	1	1000	Multiply by 10 (valid values are 1,10,100,1000)	
3	40045	Demand Amps A	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40046	Demand Amps B	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40047	Demand Amps C	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40048	Demand (Max) Amps A	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40049	Demand (Max) Amps B	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40050	Demand (Max) Amps C	T2	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 10 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40051	Demand Amps Residual	T3	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 15 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40052	Demand (Max) Amps Residual	T3	Amp Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 15 * Amp Scale) A	
3	40053	Demand Volts A	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40054	Demand Volts B	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40055	Demand Volts C	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40056	Demand (Max) Volts A	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40057	Demand (Max) Volts B	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40058	Demand (Max) Volts C	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40059	Demand (Min) Volts A	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40060	Demand (Min) Volts B	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40061	Demand (Min) Volts C	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40062	Demand Watts Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40063	Demand (Max) Watts Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40064	Demand (Min) Watts Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40065	Demand VARs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40066	Demand (Max) VARs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) vars	
3	40067	Demand (Min) VARs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40068	Demand VAs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40069	Demand (Max) VAs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40070	Demand (Min) VAs Total	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 4500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40071	Meter Type	T1		601	Legacy Register Set	Data	600	602	0	
3	40072	Protocol Version	T21				Data	0	65536	0.001	
3	40073	Factory Version Software	T21				Data	0	65536	0.001	
3	40074	DSP Version	T21				Data	0	65536	0.001	
3	40075	Volts N-G	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 150 * Volt Scale) V	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40076	Volts A-B	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40077	Volts B-C	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40078	Volts C-A	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40079	System Frequency (1mHz)	T24				Data	-32768	32767	0.001Hz	
3	40080	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40081	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40082	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40083	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40084	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40085	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40086	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40087	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40088	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40089	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40090	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40091	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40092	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40093	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40094	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40095	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40096	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40097	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40098	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3,6,16	40099	Tag Register	T1				Setting	0	65536	1	
3,6,16	40100	Reset Energy	T22		0	Normal	Setting	0	1	1	
					1	Reset					
3,6,16	40101	Reset Demand Amps	T22		0	Normal	Setting	0	1	1	
					1	Reset					
3,6,16	40102	Reset Demand Volts	T22		0	Normal	Setting	0	1	1	
					1	Reset					
3,6,16	40103	Reset Demand Power	T22		0	Normal	Setting	0	1	1	
					1	Reset					
3	40104	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40105	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40106	Demand Volts AB	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40107	Demand Volts BC	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40108	Demand Volts CA	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40109	Demand (Max) Volts AB	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40110	Demand (Max) Volts BC	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40111	Demand (Max) Volts CA	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40112	Demand (Min) Volts AB	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40113	Demand (Min) Volts BC	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40114	Demand (Min) Volts CA	T4	Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 300 * Volt Scale) V	
3	40115	Volts Aux	T4				Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 600) V	
3	40116	Watt-Hrs Net (High Signed)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 Kilowatt-Hours	
3	40117	Watt-Hrs Net (Low Signed)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 Kilowatt-Hour	
3	40118	VA-Hrs (High)	T1				Data	0	65536	65536 KilovarHours	
3	40119	VA-Hrs (Low)	T1				Data	0	65536	1 KilovarHour	
3	40120	Max Average Watts A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40121	Max Average Watts B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40122	Max Average Watts C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40123	Max Average VARs A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40124	Max Average VARs B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40125	Max Average VARs C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40126	Max Average VAs A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40127	Max Average VAs B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40128	Max Average VAs C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40129	Average Watts A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40130	Average Watts B	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40131	Average Watts C	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40132	Average VARs A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40133	Average VARs A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40134	Average VARs A	T5	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40135	Average VAs A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40136	Average VAs B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40137	Average VAs C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40138	Min Average Watts A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40139	Min Average Watts B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40140	Min Average Watts C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) W	
3	40141	Min Average VARs A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	

Bitronics Legacy Modbus Register Assignments - BiLF16 (16 Bit)

Code	Modbus Address	Contents	Data	Scale	Ind	Values/Dependencies	Type	Min	Max	Step	
3	40142	Min Average VARs B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40143	Min Average VARs C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	-32768	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VARs	
3	40144	Min Average VAs A	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40145	Min Average VAs B	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40146	Min Average VAs C	T6	Amp Scale * Volt Scale			Data	0	32767	((1/32768) * 1500 * Amp Scale * Volt Scale) VAs	
3	40147	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40148	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40149	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40150	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40151	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40152	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40153	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40154	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40155	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40156	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40157	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40158	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	
3	40159	Unused	T1		0	spare unused register	Data	0	0	0	

When connected to 2 Element (DELTA or 3-wire) systems, the Per-Element quantities may have no direct physical meaning.

APPENDIX C: MODBUS CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS

Configuration Parameter	Description	Default or Options
Modbus Session		
Session	The number of the session you are configuring	Option of 1 – 8, default is 1
Type	The session type	Option RTU, TCP, default is RTU
Slave address	The source address for the selected session	Default is 1
Points List	The register set to be used for the meter. The options are the Bitronics Legacy Fixed (BiLF) 12-bit or 16-bit.	Default is BiLF12
Tag Register	Location of the tag register	Default is 0
Receive Frame Timeout (ms)	Maximum amount of time (ms) to wait for a complete frame after receiving valid frame sync characters	Default is 4000 ms
Serial		
Inter-Character Timeout (ms)	The amount of time (ms) of silence at the end of a frame before timeout. At 9600 baud, 4 ms is 4 character times.	Default is 4 ms.
Delimiter 1	Delimiter 1 and 2 are used only with Modbus ASCII for carriage return and line feed.	Default is 13
Delimiter 2	Delimiter 1 and 2 are used only with Modbus ASCII for carriage return and line feed.	Default is 10
Legacy RTU Accommodation Factors	For this and all of the remaining items in this section, these are the maximum allowable values. Some older RTUs may not be able to accommodate the maximum and the settings can be reduced to work with those RTUs.	
Max Holding Regs to Read		Default is 125
Max Holding Regs		Default is 125

Configuration Parameter	Description	Default or Options
to Write		
TCP/IP		
IP Address	The IP address of the master (a value of 0 allows any IP address to connect)	Default is 0.0.0.0
IED Listen Port	The port that the M6xx IED listens on.	Default is 502

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